

194

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UNIVERSITY OF DELHI

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION
AND
COURSES OF READING
FOR
B.A. (HONOURS) EXAMINATION IN HISTORY

- Part I 1978 Examination
Part II 1979 Examination
Part III 1980 Examination



*Syllabii applicable for students seeking admission to the
B.A. (Hons.) Course in the academic year 1977-78.*

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B.A. (HONOURS) EXAMINATION IN HISTORY

Part I—1978 ; Part II—1979 ; Part III—1978

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

<i>Part I—1978 Examination</i>	<i>Marks</i>	<i>Hours</i>
Paper I—Ancient Indian History up to 1000 A.D.	100	3
Paper II—British History, 1485—1939.	100	3
<i>Part II—1979 Examination</i>		
Paper III—Medieval Indian History, 1000 A.D. to 1707 A.D.	100	3
Paper IV—Any <i>one</i> of the following options :		
(a) History of China and Japan (1840—1939).	100	3
(b) History of West Asia (1858—1939), Countries are : Turkey, Iraq, Palestine, Syria and Iran.	100	3
(c) European History, 1453—1763	100	3
(d) History of the United States 1776—1939	100	3
(e) History of Africa, 1850—1939	100	3
<i>Part III—1980 Examination</i>		
Paper V—Modern Indian History, 1707—1947	100	3
Paper VI—Modern Constitutions : [Great Britain, U.S.A., U.S.S.R., Switzerland, France (1875 to 1946), and India (1935 and the present constitution)].	100	3
Paper VII—European History, 1763—1939	100	3
Paper VIII—Essay	100	3

(Papers I, II, III, IV, V & VII are to be studied with the aid of the map of the region concerned).

Note :—For subsidiary subjects see the Schedule attached to the book.

DETAILED COURSES OF READING

*Part I—1978 Examination*Paper I—*Ancient Indian History up to 1000 A.D.* 100 Marks*Books Recommended:*

- Wheeler, R.E.M. —Early India and Pakistan.
 Raychaudhuri, H.C. —Political History of Ancient India.
 Tripathi, R.S.* —History of Ancient India.
 Majumdar, R.C. —Corporate life in Ancient India.
 Mookerjee, R.K. —Hindu Civilisation.
 Bhandarkar —Some Aspects of Ancient Indian Policy.
- Majumdar, Ray-
 chaudhuri and Datta —Advanced History of India.
 Nilakanta Sastri —History of India, Vol. I Ancient India.

Paper II—*British History, 1485—1939.* 100 Marks

- Lockyear, R. —Tudor and Stuart England.
 Woodwar, G.W.O. —Reformation and Resurgence 1485—1603, (London Blandford, 1963, Mentor Paperback).
 Aylmer, G.E. —Struggle for the Constitution, 1603—89. (London Blandford, 1963, Mentor Paperback).
 Harris, R.W. —England in the Eighteenth Century 1639—1793. (London Blandford, 1963, Mentor Paperback).
 Derry, J.W. —Reaction and Reform, 1793—1868 (London Blandford, 1963, Mentor Paperback).
 Jarman, T.L. —Democracy and Word Conflict 1868—1962. (London Blandford, 1963, Mentor Paperback).
 Conrad Russel —The Crisis of Parliaments: English History 1509—1660 (Oxford U.P. Paperback 1971).

Peyer & Leoyd

—Empire to Welfare State (Oxford U.P. Paperback 1971).

Bindoff, S.T.

—Tudor England (Pelican Series).

Ashley, M.

—England in the Seventeenth Century (Pelican Series).

Plumb, J.H.

—England in the Eighteenth Century, (Pelican Series).

Trevelyan, G.M.

—History of England.

Books for Reference:

Elton, G.R.

—England under the Tudors (Methuen, 1955).

Christopher Hill
Lawrence Stone—Century of Revolution (Nelson, 1961).
—Social Change and Revolution in 17th Century England (Longmans, 1965).

Dorothy Marshall

—18th Century England (Longmans, 1962).

Asa Briggs

—Age of Improvement (Longmans 1957).

A.J.P. Taylor

—England, 1914-45 (Oxford 1965).

Lawrence Stone

—The Causes of the English Revolutions 1529-1602 (Routledge paperback 1972). 90 P.

*Part II—1979 Examination*Paper III—*Medieval Indian History, 1000 A.D. to 1707 A.D.* 100 Marks*Books Recommended:*

Ishwari Prasad

—History of Medieval India.

Tripath R.P.

—Rise and Fall of the Mughal Empire

Ashraf, K.M.

—Life and Conditions of the People Hindustan.

Sharma, S. R.

—The Crescent in India.

Sharma, S. R.

—Mughal Rule in India.

Books for Reference :

Cambridge History
of India, Vols. III and IV.

Majumdar, R.
Chaudhury and
Datta

}—An Advanced History of India

R. C. Majumdar (Ed.) —The Delhi Sultanate (Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan).

Paper IV—Any one of the following :

Option A. : *History of China and Japan 1840-1939.* 100 marks

Books Recommended :

- Clyde, Paul H. —The Far East, New York Prentice Hall, 1939.
- Nathaniel Peffer —Far East: A Modern History (Ann Arbor, University of Michigan Press, 1958).
- Michael, F. H. and Taylor, G. E. —Far East in the Modern World, (New York, Henry Holt, 1956 : London, Methuen).
- John Fairbank —China and the United States (Harvard 1958, Viking Paperback, 1962).
- Hu Sheng —Imperialism and Chinese Politics, 1955.
- Beasley, W. F. —Modern History of Japan (New York, Praeger 1963).
- Owen Lattimore —Making of Modern China.
- Norman E. H. —Japan's Emergence as a Modern State.
- Sansom, G. B. —Japan : a Short Cultural History (New York, Appleton, 1962).
- Sansom, G. B. —Western World and Japan (New York, Knopf, 1950).
- Li Chen Hung —Political History of China, 1840-1928 (New Delhi, East West Press, 1963 : New York, Van Nostrand).

Option B. : *History of West Asia 1858-1939.*

100 marks

Books Recommended :

- Marriot —The Eastern Question.
- Miller —The Ottoman Empire and its Successors.
- Toynbee and Kirk-
Wood —Turkey.
- Kruger —Kemalist Turkey and Middle East.
- Sykes —History of Persia, Vol. II
- Sutton —Modern Iran.
- Antonius —The Arab Awakening.
- Seton, Lloyd —Twin Rivers.
- Arberry —Ialam Today.
- Von Mikusche —Mustafa Kamal between Europe and Asia.

Option C : *European History 1453—1763.*

100 marks

Books Recommended :

- Green, V.H.H. —Renaissance and Reformation (London, Edward Arnold 1952, latest edition).
- Helm, P.J. —History of Europe, 1450-1660 (London, Bell 1962).
- Gilmore, M.P. —The World of Humanism, 1453-1517 (New York Harpers, 1955).
- Elton, G.R. —Reformation in Europe, 1517—1559 (Collins, 1963 Fontana Paperback).
- Neale, J.E. —The Age of Catherine de Medici (London Jonathan Cape Paperback).
- Friedrich, C.J. —Age of Power, 1618-1713, Cornell University Press, 1958.
- George Clark —Early Modern European (Oxford, Opus Books).
- Penfield Roberts —Quests for Security, 1715-1740 New York, Harper, 1947).

- Walter L. Dorn —Competition for Empire 1740—1763
(New York, Harper, 1940).
Clark, G.N. —The Seventeenth Century (Oxford
Paperback).
Max Beloff —Age of Absolution (Hutchinton,
1954).

Option D : *History of United States, 1776—1939.* 100 Marks

Books Recommended :

- Charles and Mary Beard —The Rise of American Civilization.
Charles and Mary Beard —American in mid-passage.
Morison —Oxford History of the United States :
Vol. I and II (1776-1917).
Coupland —The American Revolution and British
Empire.
Egerton —The causes and character of the
American Revolution.
Randall Nevins —The Civil War and Reconstruction.
Beard —The Emergence of Modern America,
1865—78.
Jones —Contemporary American History,
1877—1913.
Malin —Woodrow Wilson and American
Literature.
Va Doren Nevins —The United States after the World
War.
—The Great Rehearsal.
—America in World Affairs.

Option E : *History of Africa, 1850—1939.* 100 marks

Books Recommended :

- Fage, J.D. —History of the West Africa.
Oliver, Rolland —A History of East Africa.
Hollingsworth, L.W. —Introduction to the History of East
Africa.

- De Kiewiet —History of South Africa.
Lucas —Partition and Colonisation of Africa.
Ward, W.E.F. —History of the Golden Coast.
Burns, A. —History of Nigeria.
Green, M.S. —The Making of the Union of the South
Africa.
Travels of G.P. —Lingstone.
Hodgkin, Thomas —Nationalism in Colonial Africa.
Coleman, J.S. 'Nationalism in Tropical Africa'
in American Political Science Review,
1954 (March).

Books for Reference :

- Hailey, Lord —African Survey.

Part III—1980 Examination :

Paper V—*Modern Indian History, 1707-1947.* 100 marks
(it includes the history of the later
Mughals, the Sikhs and the Marathas).

Books Recommended :

- Percival Spear —Oxford History of Modern India 1740—
1947 (Oxford, 1964).
Hiren Mukerji —Indian Struggle for Freedom.
Sharma, S.R. —Constitutional History of India.
Cambridge History of India, Vols. IV and V.
(Chapters on later Mughals and the Marathas).
Gupta, H.R. —History of Sikhs.
Majumdar, Ray-
Chaudhuri and Datta —Advanced History of India, Part III.
Thompon, E. and
Garrat, G.T.I. —Rise and Fulfilment of British Rule in
India.
Sinha, N.K. —Ranjit Singh.
Sidney, Owen —Fall of the Mughal Empire
(Banaras, Indian Ed. 1960).
Sardesai, G.S. —Main Currents of Maratha History.

- Roberts, E. —History of British India.
Gurmukh Nihal Singh —Landmarks in Indian Constitutional and Development.

Books for Reference :

- Tara Chand —History of Freedom Movement, Vols. I and II.
Desai, A.R. —Social Background of Indian Nationalism.
Jawahar Lal Nehru —Discovery of India.
Nanda, B.R. —Mahatma Gandhi.
Gadgil, D.R. —Industrial Evolution of India.
Cambridge History of India. Vols. V and VI.
Pansy Chaya Ghosh —Development of Indian National Congress.
Gopal, S. —British Policy in India.
Srinivas, M. N. —Social Change in modern India.

Paper VI—Modern Constitutions

100 marks

(Great Britain, U.S.A., U.S.S.R. Switzerland, France (1875-1946) and India (1935 and the Present Constitution).

Books Recommended :

- Wheare K. C. —Modern Constitutions (Oxford, Opus Books).
Brasher N. H. —Studies in British Government (MacMillan).
Harold Laski —Reflections on the Constitutions.
Ogg, F.A. and Zink, H. —Modern Foreign Governments (New York) MacMillan, 1957 Ed.
Herman Finer —The Governments of Greater European Powers, (New York, Henry Holt, 1956 : London, Methuen).
David Thomson —Democracy in France. (Oxford Univ. Press, latest ed.).
Jennings, Ivor —The British Constitution.

- Brogan, D.W. —The American Political System.
Hasper and Thomson —The Government of the Soviet Union.
Sharma, M.P. —The Constitution of India.
The Constitution of India, 1950.

Paper VII—European History 1763-1939

100 marks

Books Recommended :

- Anderson, M. S. —Eighteenth Century Europe, 1713-1789. (Oxford Opus books. 1966).
Heardey, H. —Europe in the 19th Century (Longmans, 1950).
David Ogg. —Europe of the Ancient Regime (London Collins), (Fontana Paperback, 1965).
Anderson, M. S. —Europe in the 18th Century (Londons, 1961).
Leo Gershoy —From Despotism to Revolution, (New York, Harper, 1944).
Gordon Craig —Europe since 1815 (New York, Holt, Rinehart, 1962).
Irene Collins —The Age of Progress, 1789-1970 (Edward Arnorld, 1964).
avid Thomson —Europe since Napoleoan (Longmans 1957).
Lee Bennis, F. —Europe since 1914.
Carr, E.H. —International Relations between the two Wars (MacMillan, 1949).
Goodwin, A. —The French Revolution (Hutchinson, 1953 latest edition)
Markham, F.H. —Napoleon and the awakening of Europe (London 1954, English University Press).

Books for Reference :

- Hobsbawn, E.J. —Age of Revolution (London, Mentor paperback).
Anderson, M.S. —The Eastern Question (London, MacMillan Paperback edition, 1966).

- Hobsbawn, E.J. —Industrialism and Empire (London, Weidenfield, 1967).
- Salwyn Schapiro, J. —Movements of Social dissent in Modern Europe (New York, Van Nostrand, Anvil books).
- Eugen Weber —Varieties of Fascism (New York, Von Nostrand, Anvil books).
- Ernest Barker and others —The European Inheritance, Vol. III (Oxford University Press, 1954).
- George Rude —Revolutionary Europe 1783—1815 (London, Collins 1964. Fontana Paperback).
- Cobban, A. —A History of Modern France (Jonathan Cape and Penguin books).
- Ralph Flenley —Modern German History (Revised ed. 1963 Dent).
- Mazour, A.G. —Russia past and present.
- Palmer, R.R. —Age of the Democratic Revolution (Oxford, 1959 and 1954).

Paper VIII—*Essay*.

100 marks

Note—Papers I, II, III, IV, V and VII are to be studied with the aid of the map of the region concerned.

Atlases Recommended :

1. Davis, C.C. —Historical Atlas of India.
2. Philip's Atlas of modern History London (George Philip and Sons, 1964).
3. Martin Gilbert (Ed.)—Recent History Atlas, London, Weidenfield, 1966.

3. War Communism : politics, economy and military aspects; foreign policy.
4. The New Economic Policy; the political and economic strategies for the restoration of the national economy ; foreign policy.
5. The great Debate of the twenties on the construction of socialism, the views of Bukharin, Preobrazhenskii, Stalin.
6. The foundations of the planned economy ; collectivisation of agriculture ; super-industrialisation ; the dynamics of party and state building : the social and demographic transformation : foreign policy.
7. The Second World War ; Soviet diplomacy prior to and during the War ; the economy.
8. The Soviet economy, 1945-1953 ; the restoration of the national economy and the programme of communist construction.
9. The prelude to Destalinization ; industry, agriculture, planning ; foreign policy ; the leadership struggle.
10. The Khrushchev period, 1956-1964; the Twentieth Congress of the CPSU ; policies towards industry, agriculture, planning ; the new programme for communist construction, the reorganisation of the party ; foreign policy ; emergence of USSR as a world power.

Suggested Readings :

1. E.H. Carr : The Bolshevik Revolution, 3 Vols.
2. E.H. Carr : The Interregnum
3. L. Shapiro : The History of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union.
4. A. Nova : An Economic History of the USSR
5. M. Dobb : Soviet Economic Development since 1917.
6. M. Lewin : Russian Peasants and Soviet Power.

7. E. Zeleski : Planning for Economic Growth in the Soviet Union, 1918-1932.
8. I. Deutscher : Stalin : A Political Biography.
9. E. H. Carr : Socialism in One Country, 3 Vols.
10. J.L.H. Keep : The Russian Revolution.
11. M. Bomstoin and D. Fusfield (ed.) : The Soviet Economy : A Book of Readings.
12. I. Deutscher : Soviet Trade Unions.
13. V. I. Lenin : Selected Works, 3 Vols.
14. E. Preobrazhenskii : From NEP to Socialism
15. J.V. Stalin : Problems of Leninism.
16. J.V. Stalin : Economic Problems of the USSR
17. A. Kursky : Planning of the National Economy of the USSR
18. R.A. Clarks : Soviet Economic Facts, 1917-1970
19. R. Conquest : Power and Policy in the USSR
20. The Draft Programme of the CPSU (1961)

Course 5 (c) : *National Liberation Movements in Asia and Africa in the Twentieth Century.*

Algeria :

Salient features of French rule; creation of European settlement; concession; colonisation; confiscation of tribal lands; subservient status of the Muslims.

Beginnings of nationalism; developments since 1936; Ferhat Abbas and the programme for complete assimilation of Muslims through education and franchise; M.T.L.B. under Mesali Haj dominating the nationalist movement; manifesto of Ferhat Abbas, 1943; Charls de Gaulle and the declaration of December 1943; ordinance of 1944 and the laws of 1946 extending participation of Arabs in administration; rising of Setif; repression; Ferhat Abbas and the demand for autonomous statehood; the status of Algeria, 1947: rule of European population institutionalised.

The national uprising: Front de Liberation Nationale, October November 1945: demand for sovereign statehood for Algeria; rebel

lion of January 1958; provisional government at Tunis; failure of de Gaulle's policy; ceasefire and independence: nature of the new state.

Burma :

Principal features of British rule before and after 1937: effects and responses; emergence of Burmese nationalism during the World War; post-war reforms: the operations of the Dyarchy constitutions; Saya Sen rebellion; Burmese revolutionaries; students' movements and the Thakins; Japanese invasion and the 'thirty heroes'; civil administration under Ba Mew; Burmese national army under Ne Win; nature of Japanese occupation and its impact; Aung Sang and the Anti-Fascist Peoples' Freedom League; relations with the Indian National Congress; October 1946 elections; independence; stages of democratic movement in Burma; nature of the new state.

Indonesia :

Main features of modern colonial period from 1870; political and social policies; impact of nationalism and Marxism; formation of Social Democratic Party; the creation of *Volksraad* (People's Council) in 1918; economic and social developments during the twenties; government's policy of repression; the rebellion of 1926-27; police actions of 1930s; Sarokat Islam, Communism and nationalist parties; Japanese occupation of 1942; Sukarno and Mohammad Hatta, August 1945, declaration of independence, Dutch attempts to regain control, formal independence in 1949, class forces, economic condition, nature of the new state.

Ghana :

Political, social and economic developments of Gold Coast and Ashanti, 1895-1901, gold, cocoa, timber and manganese, transport facilities; consequences of indirect rule; rise of liberal education and professions; economic ties superimposed on kinship relations.

Authoritarian colonial rule; riots of 1948; Watson Commission; All-African Committee under Justice Coussey; the Convention Peoples' Party: its social base and ideological formulations; 1951 elections; Kwame Nkrumah; independence in 1951; nature of the new state; Pan-Africanism; weakness of the movement; its vulnerability to military rule and foreign intrigues.

Turkey :

World War I and the decline of the Ottoman empire; divided loyalties; rise of the Young Turks and Mustafa Kamal; armistic of October 30, 1918; Sultan Mohammad VI and the Liberal Union Party: the centre of nationalists at Anatolia: the protocol of Amasya; the Congress of Erzerum : parliament and the nationalists : British occupation forces and the nationalists : formulation of Grand National Assembly at Ankara, April 1920 : Treaty of Serves and the proposed partition of Turkey between Britain, France and Italy : Civil War : Soviet recognition : annihilation of Greek army : British recognition : idea of constitutional monarchy ; hesitations of the National Assembly : Kamal forced the issues ; all powers to the National Assembly ; the nature of the new state.

Suggested Readings :

1. R. and J. Brace : Ordeal in Algeria
2. J. Kraft : The Struggle for Algeria
3. H. Tinker : The Union of Burma
4. J.L. Christian : Modern Burma
5. U Nu : Burma under the Japanese
6. J.F. Cady : Southeast Asia : Its Historical Development
7. Frederik Wertheim : Indonesian Society in Transition ; A Study of Social Change
8. K.A. Busia : The Position of the Chief in the Modern Political System of Ashanti
9. F.M. Bournet : Ghana, the Road to Independence
10. Kwame Nkrumah : Ghana
11. B. Lewls : The Emergence of Modern Turkey
12. Ferozuddin Ahmad : The Young Turks

Course 6 : History of India, 1540-1761

1. India in the first half of the 16th century.
2. Second Afghan Empire :
Sher Shah's administration.

3. Emergence of a centralised state structure and growth of a composite culture :
 - (a) Afghan experiments.
 - (b) Territorial expansion and consolidation.
 - (c) Growth of a composite governing class.
 - (d) Growth of a composite culture ; Akbar's religious concepts and institutions : Ibadat Khana, Mahzarnamah, Taubid-i-Ilahi, Sulh-i-Kul.
 - (e) Nature of state under Akbar.
4. Mughal Empire under Jahangir, Shahjahan and Aurangzeb; continuity and change :
 - (a) Revivalist movements
 - (b) Relations with the Rajputs.
 - (c) Relations with the Deccan kingdoms.
 - (d) Religion and state with particular reference to Aurangzeb.
5. Mughal Empire and the North-West :
 - (a) Problem of the North-West-Frontier.
 - (b) Relations with Persia.
 - (c) Relations with Central Asia
6. Deccan after 1565 :
 - (a) Ahmadnagar, Bijapur and Golkunda
 - (b) Relations with the Mughals
 - (c) Socio-economic life and cultural achievements
7. Rise of the Marathas :
 - (a) Its nature
 - (b) Role of Shivaji
 - (c) Relations with the Mughal Empire and the Deccan kingdoms.
 - (d) Maratha administration
8. Rajasthan; polity, society and economy, 1540-1761.

- 9: Mughal administration :
- Conceptual framework ; theory of state
 - Administrative structure—central, provincial and local.
 - Fiscal resources and land revenue system.
 - Administrative service : Mansabdari and Zamindari systems.
10. Cultural developments :
- Architecture.
 - Painting.
 - Language and literature.
 - Music.
11. Social and economic structure :
- Umara/Mansabdars, Ulama, Zamindars, mercantile and business class.
 - Artisans and peasantry ; stratification within the peasantry.
12. State of economy :
- Agriculture ; production, irrigation, pattern of crops. Land rights.
 - Industry, textiles, indigo, shipbuilding, metallurgy, technology of production,
 - Trade and commerce : internal and foreign trade ; role of European traders ; trade routes ; urban centres ; transport and communications.
13. Political and economic crisis :
- Revolt of the Jats, Satnamis, Sikhs and Bundelas.
 - Jagirdari and agrarian crisis.
14. Collapse of the centralized polity :
- Social protest movement in the Punjab ; rise of Banda Bahadur and the Sikh misls.
 - Later Mughals up to 1761.
 - Rise of the autonomous states ; Awadh, Bengal, Hyderabad.

- Marathas under the Peshwas, 1707-61.
- Growth of European Power in India ; Carnatic, Bengal.
- Society, economy and culture upto the middle of 18th century,

Suggested Readings :

- R.P. Tripathi : Rise and Fall of the Mughal Empire (also in Hindi)
- Irfan Habib : Agrarian System of Mughal India
- Irfan Habib (ed.) : Madhyakalin Bharat (in Hindi)
- Tara Chand : History of the Freedom Movement in India, Vol. 1.
- W.H. Moreland : Agrarian System of Moslem India (also in Hindi).
- W.H. Moreland : India at the Death of Akbar (also in Hindi).
- J.N. Sarkar : Short History of Aurangzeb (also in Hindi).
- A.I. Chicherov : Economic Development during the 16th and 17th Centuries.
- H.N. Sinha : Rise of the Peshwas
- M. Athar Ali : The Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb (also in Hindi)
- Satish Chandra : Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court, 1707-1740
- U.N. Day : The Mughal Administration
- G.D. Sharma : Rajput Polity
- Noman Ahmad Siddiqi : Land Revenue Administration under the Mughals, 1700-1750
- S. Nurul Hasan : Thoughts on Agrarian Relations in Mughal India (also in Hindi)
- H.K. Sherwani and P.M. Joshi : History of Medieval Deccan, 1295-1724, Vol. I

17. G.S. Sardesai : New History of the Marathas, Vols. I and II
18. A.B. Pandey : Later Medieval India (also in Hindi)
19. S.A.A. Rizvi : Religious and Intellectual History of the Muslims under the Reign of Akbar
20. J.F. Richards : Mughal Administration in Golkunda.

Course 7 : *Imperialism and Indian National Movement, 1761-1950.*

1. India in the middle of 18th century : a study of the forces of continuity and change.
2. Expansion and consolidation of British Empire upto 1857 :
 - (a) Mercantilism, drain of wealth, foreign trade.
 - (b) War and diplomacy as an instrument of expansion : 'formal' and 'informal' empires ; Marathas, Mysore, Awadh, Central India, Punjab and Sindh.
 - (c) Growth of administrative apparatus ; Warren Hastings, Cornwallis, Bentinck, Dalhousie ; changing perspective from 'law and order' to a national market,
 - (d) Ideology of expansion : Orientalism, introduction of English education, search for a new aristocracy ; Munro, Elphinstone the, Utilitarians, Lawrence brothers.
3. Economic changes, 1757-1857 :
 - (a) Land Revenue Settlements : Permanent Settlement, Ryotwari, Mahalwari.
 - (b) Deindustrialisation.
 - (c) Commercialization of agriculture.
4. Rise of the new Intelligentsia and the beginning of national consciousness.
 - (a) Reformists and revivalists : Brohma Samaj, Prarthana Samaj; Arya Samaj; Wahabi and Ahmedia Movement; Muslim educational societies; Singh Sabha Movement.
 - (b) Journalism and the Press, rise of new professional classes.

5. Indian resistance to British imperial rule :
 - (a) Popular resistance
 - (b) Revolt of 1857
6. India and the Empire; Persia. Persian Gulf, Afghanistan, Nepal, Tibet and Burma.
7. Dynamics of the Empire and the Indian response :
 - (a) Indian States.
 - (b) Policy towards new intelligentsia.
 - (c) Problems of decentralisation ; separation of judicial from executive functions ; Indianisation of civil services.
 - (d) Imperial adjustments ; administration of Ripon , Morley-Minto Reforms, Montagu-Chelmsford Reforms
 - (e) Imperial offensives . Lytton, Curzon, and the Simla Deputation.
 - (f) Ideology and vision of the Empire , Kipling, Curzon, Chirol and H. Butler.
8. Economic changes, 1858-1919 :
 - (a) Characteristics of colonial economy ; Drain of Wealth Indian poverty.
 - (b) Growth of Indian entrepreneurship.
 - (c) Agriculture ; rise of rich peasantry , rural indebtedness, famines.
 - (d) Fiscal policy ; protectionism.
9. Indian National Movement up to 1919 :
 - (a) Early political associations.
 - (b) Indian National Congress.
 - (c) Communal and caste movements.
 - (d) The Moderates, the Extremists, the Revolutionaries in India and abroad.
 - (e) Swadeshi movement.
 - (f) Home Rule League

10. Indian National Movement, 1919-39 with special reference to Gandhi :
 - (a) Gandhism , ideology and politics.
 - (b) Khilafat movement.
 - (c) Non-cooperation movement.
 - (d) Swarajists.
 - (e) Civil Disobedience movement.
 - (f) Indian Left.
 - (g) Indian Princes.
 - (h) Communalism.
 - (i) Imperial response , suppression-cum-conciliation, the Government of India Act, 1935.
11. New trends : economic, social and political, 1919-47 :
 - (a) Rise of Indian Industry : state policy.
 - (b) Rise of Indian capitalist class.
 - (c) Peasants and workers movement.
12. India and the Second World War :
 - (a) Cripps Mission.
 - (b) 1942 movement.
 - (c) Indian National Army.
13. Independence and Partition.
14. Emergence of the new state.

Suggested Readings :

1. R. P. Dutt : India Today (also in Hindi)
2. A. R. Desai : Social Background of Indian Nationalism (also in Hindi)
3. Judith M. Brown : Gandhi's Rise to Power. 1915-22
4. D. A. Low (ed.) : Congress and the Raj.
5. John R. McLane : Indian Nationalism and the Early Congress.

6. D. R. Gadgil : The Industrial Evolution of India in Recent Times.
7. Bipan Chandra : Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India.
8. S. B. Chaudhuri : Civil Disturbances under British Rule, 1757-1857.
9. P.C. Joshi (ed.) : Rebellion 1857 : A Symposium
10. S. Gopal : British Policy in India 1858-1905
11. Tara Chand : History of the Freedom Movement in India, 4 Vols.
12. A.R. Desai (ed) : Peasant Struggles in India,
13. G.S. Sardesai : New History of the Marathas.
14. Eric Stokes : English Utilitarian and India.
15. V. I. Pavlov : The Indian Capitalist Class : A Historical Study.
16. Ayodhya Singh : Bharat ka Mukti Sangram (Hindi)
17. T. Raychaudhury (ed) : Indian Economy in the 19th Century : A Symposium.
18. Francis Hutchins : Illusion of Permanence
19. V.V. Balabushevich and A.M. Dyakov (ed.). : Contemporary History of India
20. R. L. Shukla (ed.) : Adhunic Bharat ka Itihhas(Hindi) Delhi University Publication
21. S.R. Mehrotra : The Emergence of the Indian National Congress
22. S.N. Sen : Eighteen-fiftyseven
23. Bisheshwar Prasad : Foundations of India's Foreign Policy, 2 Vols.
24. B.B. Mishra : The Indian Middle Classes.
25. Dadabhai Naoroji : Poverty and Un-British Rule in India.
26. B.R. Nanda : Gokhale
27. Stanley Wolpert : Tilak and Gokhale
28. M.K. Gandhi : My Experiments with Truth

29. S.N. Banerjea : A Nation in Making
 30. Jawaharlal Nehru : An Autobiography
 31. V.C. Joshi, (ed.) : Rammohan Roy and the Process of Modernization in India.

Course : Social Formations and Cultural Patterns of Ancient and Medieval World

1. The antiquity and emergence of men ; Palaeolithic and Mesolithic Ages.
2. Neolithic and Bronze Ages; the beginnings of agriculture; development and disintegration of slave societies in the ancient world; Mesopotamia and China.
3. Religion and society in the ancient world , Egypt and China.
4. Tribal movements in Europe and Central Asia , the Hittites, Phoenicians, Hyksos.
5. Advent of iron; mercantile activity and growth of civilizations in the eastern Mediterranean (with special reference to Crete).
6. Slave society in ancient Greece and Rome; agrarian economy; urbanization and trade; Athenian democracy; culture in Greece and Rome.
7. Birth of imperialism ; the age of Caesar and *Pax Romana* ; the Birth of Christianity.
8. Beginnings of Feudalism ; crisis of slave mode of production; Germanic hordes; interaction between Germanic tribes and Roman Empire.
9. Tribal movements in East and Central Asia (c. 3rd century B.C. to c. 1st century A.D.).
10. Rise of Islam.
 - (a) Arab World in the 7th century A.D.
 - (b) Development of Arab Polity ; Millat, the Umayyids and the Abbasides.
 - (c) Economic developments ; agrarian relations in the conquered non-Arab States ; trade, trade routes and urban centres

- (d) Emergence of new ruling class : the position of the non-Arab peoples.
 - (e) Collapse of central authority and the emergence of Sultanates (with special reference to the Buyids, Seljuks, Ghaznavides and Ghurids).
11. Feudalism (European):
 - (a) Different phases; (i) early phase (9th-12th centuries), (ii) 13th century, and (iii) 14-15th centuries.
 - (b) Towns and trade: character of urbanization.
 - (c) Organization of production.
 - (d) Feudal culture.
 12. State and religion in early medieval Europe: Holy Roman Empire.
 13. The beginnings of European expansion; conflict between Christendom and Islam; the Crusades.
 14. Renaissance in Italy.
 15. Developments of technology, Europe, Arab world and China.

Suggested Readings.

1. UNESCO Series : History of Mankind: Cultural and Scientific Development, Vols. I, II and III (relevant portions)
2. Gordon Childe : Social Evolution
3. George Boux : Ancient Iraq
4. Antony Andrews : Greek Society
5. G. Barraclough : The Medieval Papacy
6. M.I. Finley : Ancient Greeks
7. M.I. Finley : Slavery in Classical Antiquity
8. M.I. Finley : The Ancient Economy
9. George Thomson : Pre-historic Aegean
10. P. Anderson : Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism

11. A.H.M. Jones : The Decline of the Ancient World
12. Glyn Daniel : First Civilizations.
13. Fontana Economic History of Europe, Vol. I (relevant chapters)
14. Georges Duby : The Early Growth of the European Economy
15. F. Hauser : Social History of Art, Vols. I and II
16. C.P. Fitzgerald : China : Short Cultural History
17. J. Needham : Science and Civilization in China, Vol. I (relevant chapters)
18. Marc Bloch : French Rural History
19. P.K. Hitti : History of the Arabs
20. G. Wellhausen : The Arab Kingdom and its Fall
21. S. Ameer Ali : The Spirit of Islam
22. J. Huizinga : The Waning of the Middle Ages

Course 9 : *History of Europe (including Britain)*, 1784-1939

1. The French Revolution and Napoleon, 1784-1815 : social, economic and political conditions in France in the later half of the 18th century ; crisis of the ancient regime ; the French Revolution, 1789-1799 ; participation of social classes ; changing character of the first French Republic ; Girondins and Jacobins ; Directory ; Consulate and Empire ; reforms of Napoleon ; Napoleonic expansion ; downfall of Napoleon ; the Congress of Vienna, 1815.
2. The Industrial Revolution in England ; the first phase, 1780-1848.
3. Social and political development in Europe, 1815-1848.
 - (a) Conservative consolidation.
 - (b) Working class movement and beginnings of socialism.
 - (c) The Revolutions of 1830 and 1848.
4. Russia, 1861-1890 :

Political and social changes ; emancipation of the serfs ; populism ; industrial development ; radical movement.

5. Industrialisation in Europe, 1870-1914 ; social change and social reforms.
6. Europe, political developments, 1848-1871 :
 - (a) France ; Louis Napoleon, social and political developments ; class stratification ; Paris Commune.
 - (b) Germany ; German unification ; rise of German capitalism, significant features,
 - (c) Italy, unification ; new social forces.
 - (d) Britain ; development of democracy.
7. Internal developments in Germany, France and Britain 1871-1914, rise of socialism.
8. Imperialism ; partition of Africa ; the Eastern Question and drift towards world war, 1870-1914.
9. Russian Revolution ; origins of the Russian Revolution ; the February and October Revolutions ; war communism and New Economic Policy ; industrial developments and the problems of collectivisation.
10. Economic and social crisis in Europe, 1918-1939 :
 - (a) The Peace Settlements, search for stability and the League of Nations.
 - (b) World Economic Crisis.
 - (c) Rise of Fascism and National Socialism.
 - (d) The policy of appeasement and drift towards war.

Suggested Readings :

1. David Thomson : Europe since Napoleon
2. George Rude : Revolutionary Europe
3. G. Lefebvre : The French Revolution
4. E.J. Hobsbawm : The Age of Revolution
5. E.J. Hobsbawm : Industries and Empire
6. Asa Briggs : The Age of Improvement
7. D. Beales : Resorgimento and the Unification of Italy

8. N. Hampson : A Social History of the French Revolution
9. P. Robertson : Revolution of 1848 : A Social History
10. K. S. Pinson : Modern Germany : Its History and Civilization
11. H. Seton-Watson : The Russian Empire
12. E.H. Carr : The Bolshevik Revolution, 1917-1923
13. I. Deutscher : Stalin : A Political Biography
14. S. J. Woolf (ed.) : European Fascism
15. George Lichtheim : A Short History of Socialism
16. A Bullock : Hitler : A study in Tyranny
17. M.S. Anderson : The Eastern-Question
18. P.S. Gupta (Ed.) : Britain ka Itihas
19. L.B. Verma : Adhunik Yurop (in Hindi)
20. Leslie Derfler : Yuropiya Vampanth ke Sau Varsh (in Hindi)
21. Brajnandar Mehta : Yurope ka Adhunik Itihas